# **Brazil**

Enel Américas' 2018 Analyst Update Meeting

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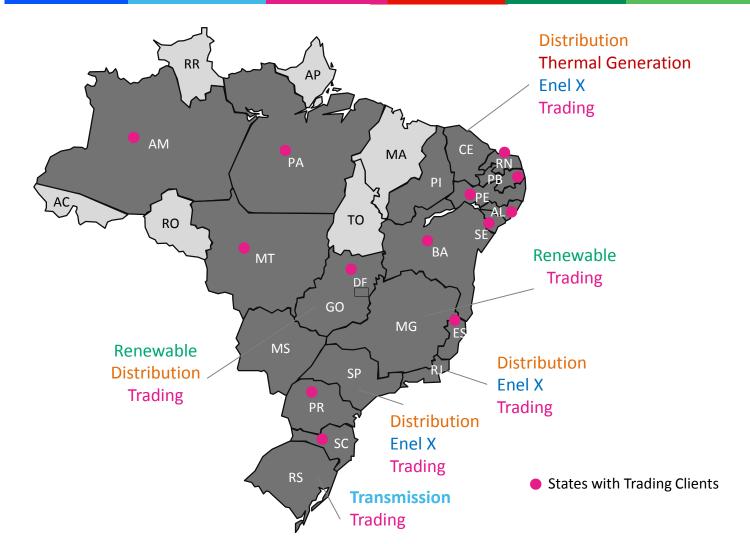


# **Enel Brasil Positioning**

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 Distribution
 Transmission
 Trading
 Thermal Generation
 Renewable
 Enel X



### Presence in Brazil

Present in 21 states

#### 1,355 MW installed capacity

1,355 MW In Operation

Hydro	1,036 MW
Thermal	319 MW

#### 2,200 MW Interconnection Brazil - Argentina

# 17 million of customers, 4 distribution companies

#### **Commercial agents:**

PA, RR, BA, PI, SP, MG, ES, DF, GO, MT, PR, SC, RS.

# **Generation and Distribution**

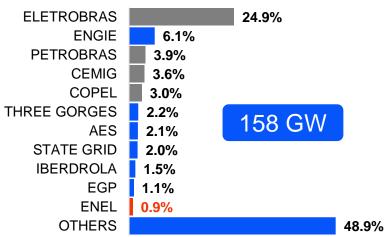


### **Sectorial Context | Gx Market**

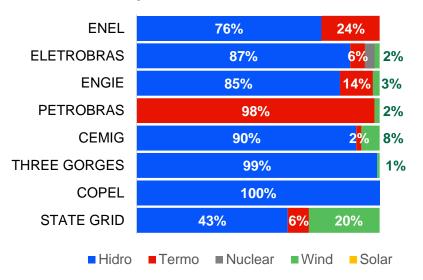
Generation in 2017



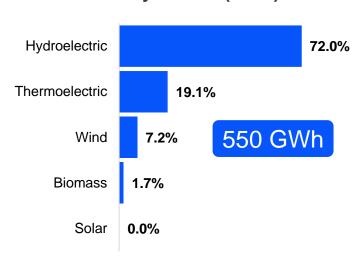




#### Companies fleet breakdown



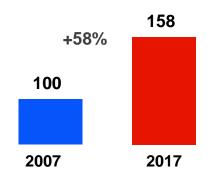
**Generation by source (GWh)** 



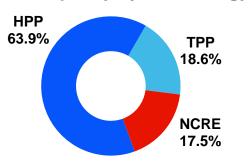
#### **Main Players**



#### Generation: Installed Capacity (GW)



#### Generation: Installed Capacity by Technology (%)



### Sectorial Context | Enel's assets in Brazil

#### Generation assets



#### **Volta Grande**

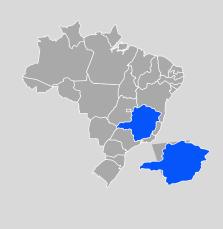
Large Hydro: 380 MW

• **Concession:** 2017 – 2047 (30 years)

Energy generation: 2,020 GWh/year

Physical warranty: 230.6 MWavg

 Sales: 70% Regulated / 30% Free Market



#### **EGP Cachoeira**

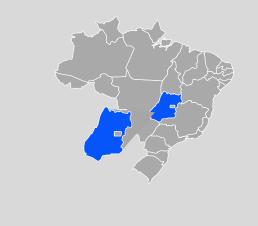
Large Hydro: 658 MW

**Concession:** 1997 – 2027 (30 years)

Energy generation: 3,076 GWh/year

Physical warranty: 394.3 MWavg

Sales: Free Market



#### **Enel Fortaleza**

Thermoelectric plant: 327 MW

Authorization: 2001 – 2031 (30 years),
 can be extended

Energy Generation: 1,983 GWh/year

Physical Warranty: 318.5 MWavg

 Sales: 100% regulated, PPA with Enel CE until 2023

 Gas supply: Built under the Thermoelectric Priority Program Gas supply guarantee for 20 years



### **Sectorial Context | Dx Market**

Distribution in 2017

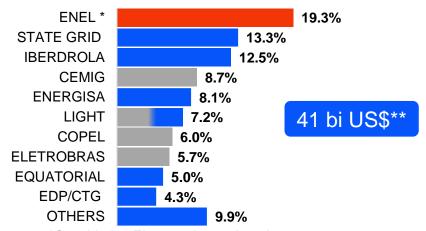


#### **Main Players**



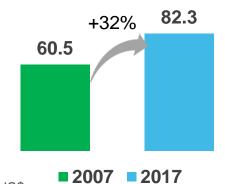
1/ State Grid 2/ China Three Gorges (CTG) 3/ In Brazil through Neoenergia

#### **Distribution: Market (Revenue)**

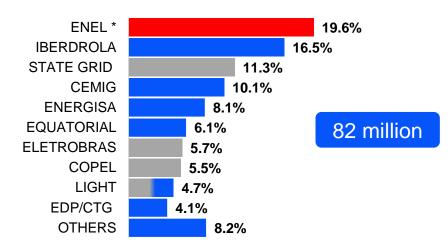


\*Considering Eletropaulo numbers in 2017

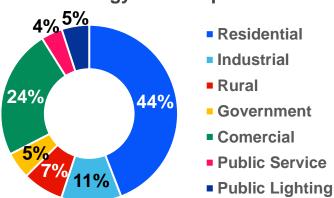
#### Number of costumers (Million)



#### **Distribution: Market (Customers)**



#### **Energy Consumption**



### Sectorial Context | Enel's assets in Brazil

Distribution assets



#### Enel Distribuição Rio

Concession area: 32,600 Km<sup>2</sup>

Cities: 66

Consumers: 2.7 million

**Grid:** 59 thousand Km

**Energy distributed:** 11.4 TWh

Concession contract: 1996-2026

(Renewable for + 30 years)



#### **Enel Distribuição Ceará**

Concession area: 148,921 Km<sup>2</sup>

Cities: 184

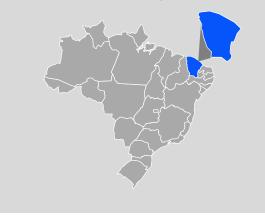
Consumers: 3.5 million

Grid: 146 thousand Km

**Energy distributed:** 11.5 TWh

**Concession contract:** 1998-2028

(Renewable for + 30 years)



#### **Enel Distribuição Goiás**

Concession area: 337,000 Km<sup>2</sup>

Cities: 237

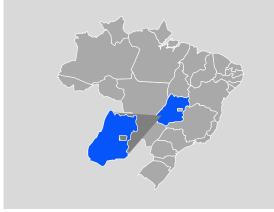
Consumers: 2.9 million

Grid: 215 thousand Km

**Energy distributed:** 13.3 TWh

**Concession contract:** 2015-2045

(Renewable for + 30 years)



#### Eletropaulo

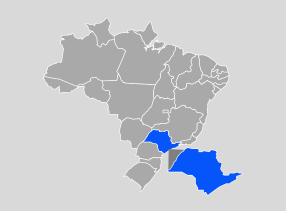
Concession area: 4,526 Km<sup>2</sup>

Cities: 24

Consumers: 7.2 million

Grid: 43.3 thousand Km

Energy distributed: 43 TWh



### **Quality of Service**







<sup>\*</sup> Data includes March's 2018 Blackout at northeast region. Values without it – DEC: (9,38 - 1,21= 8,17 Hours) / FEC: (5,83 – 0,55 = 5,28 times).

# Enel X

# enel

### **Enel X**





# e-Home

Micro-insurance

Third Party Billing and Collection (Cobrança na fatura)

Financial Products

New Projects to Home Solutions



# e-Industries

**Electrical Infrastructure** 

**Distributed Generation** 

**Energy Efficiency** 

Utility Bill Management

Management Platforms

**Demand Response** 



B2G

PPP of Public Lighting



B2B / B2G

Electric Pole and Recharge

Feasible Business Model

# Digitalization

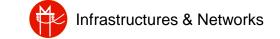


### **Digitalization programs**

Overview of relevant programs for Brazil 2018-22



#### Main initiatives **Program** There is no power Rethinking of customer I have to pay my bill **Customer Journey** I want to be known I am interested in your offer experience Info on my billing Sales **Emergency management CRM Platform** Unique solution for all markets Customer Customer Care Mobile, App & One hub Operation and maintenance Heat Rate Optimization Digital Worker Transf. **DGPlant** digitalization in thermal plants Advanced Process Control Remote predictive diagnostic Advanced IoT sensors and Predictive maintenance **Big Data / IOT** sophisticated analytical models Losses reduction Asset New global platform for smart Automatic Meter Mgnt **BEAT** Work-force Mgnt meter2.0 Meter data Mgnt ERP Integration and standardization **GDS** Grid of technical systems **Global Distribution System** I am travelling for job Employee as internal client to I am interested in this job **Employee Journey** Get to now the organization unlock their full potential I am a new hire Unique front end and Frequent events Productivity **HRM Platform** People integration among functions Discovery / new job Reward & Development





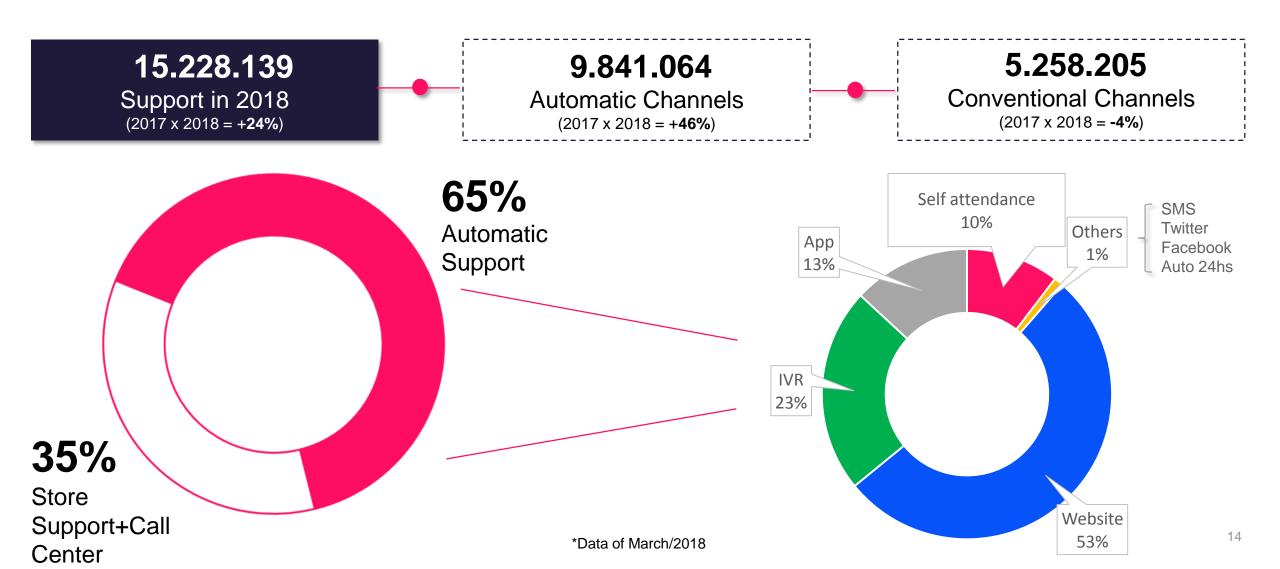




### **Digitalization**

**Digital Relation** 





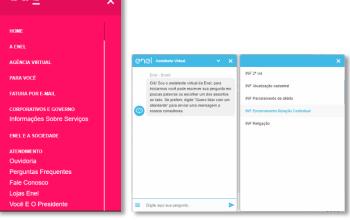
# **Digitalization**



What else are we doing to make our service more efficient















**Share stores** 



# Sustainability



### **Sustainable Strategy**



# **Enel commitments** to the global SDGs - 2017

# 4 acum

400,000 people by 2020



3 million people by 2020, mainly in Africa, Asia and Latin America



1.5 million people by 2020



< 350 gCO<sub>2</sub> /kWh<sub>eq</sub> by 2020 (-25% vs base year 2007)

# Contribution Enel Brasil 2015 to 2017





24%



< 90,7 gCO<sub>2</sub> /kWh<sub>eq</sub> by 2017

#### **Main Challenges Enel Brasil**

Expand integrated work with the business lines to solve questions as losses, billing defaults and community relations

Expand the measurement of the value returning for the company and the projects develop for the society

Application of the Shared Value Creation tools in all assets of the company

Use digitalization in the community projects and in our internal processes

Maintain the contribution with Agenda 2030: Sustainable Development Targets

### Value creation





252 Social projects, cultural and environmental

**6.8 million** benefited people

18 states benefited

**2.4 million** of income generated

**431 Community leaders** engaged

Brazilian Committee of the Global Compact board member

Strategic goals for 4 of the 17 UN sustainable development goals

Recognized by "Guia Exame de Sustentabilidade" and as a Pro-Ethics company

Enel Distribuição Ceará won first place in the Abradee Prize – 2017 in Social and Environmental Responsibility category

Sustainability report in the GR guidelines | Gold Community









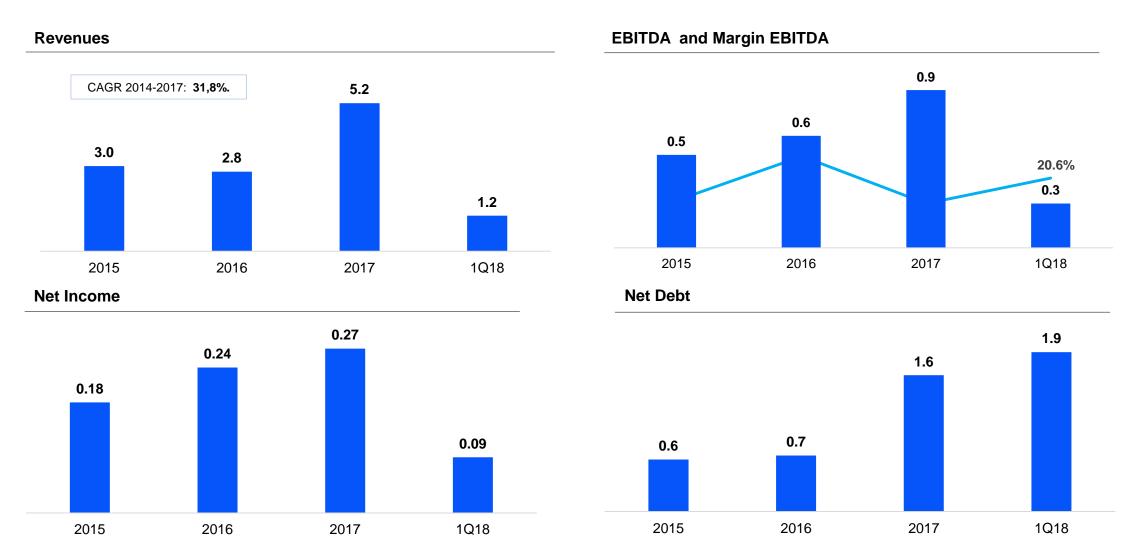
# **Financial Focus**



### **Financial Focus**



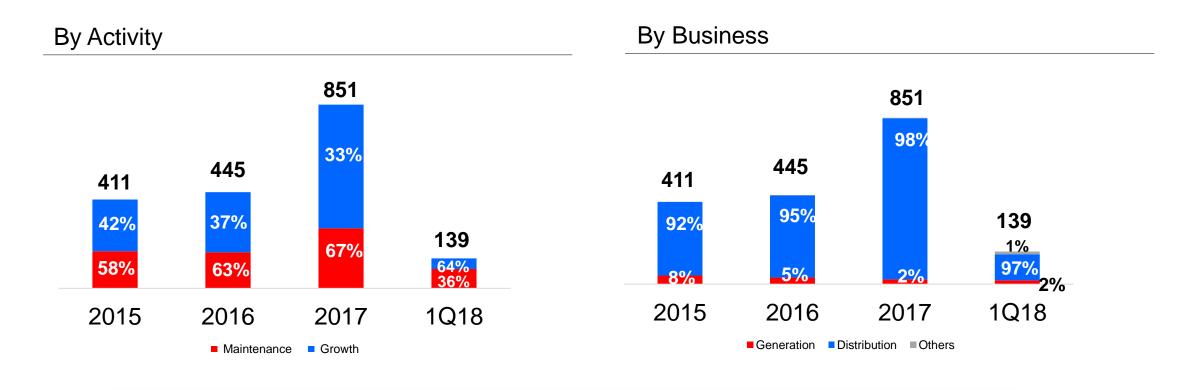




### **Financial Focus**

Gross Capex (US\$ m)





Estimated investment 2018-2020: 1.5 €bn\*

<sup>\*</sup> Not considering M&A.

# **Hot topics**



### **Brazil | Follow-up TermoFortaleza**



Unilateral termination of the gas supply contract by Petrobras - Status, June 2018

#### **Actions taken**

- ✓ Presentation of two alternatives to the MME:
- 1 Amendment to the provisional measure "MP814" (Eletrobras): Increase of gas cost pass through to all consumers
  - MP 814 expired: Congressmen decided not to vote the MP
- Revision of interministerial ordinance: increase of gas cost pass through to Enel CE

#### Legal

Regulatory



- Lawsuit closed due to Arbitration (appealed)
- √ New injunction to restore gas supply
- State of Ceara presented a new lawsuit to restore gas supply
- ✓ Arbitration: Actions questioning its validity

#### **Next Steps**

#### Structural Solution:

- New MP;
- Specific Law proposal;
- Inclusion of amendment on the Sector Reform's Law proposal
- Interministerial ordinance (Ministries of Mines and Energy + Finance): increase of gas cost – pass through to Enel CE
- Updating from Rio and Ceara's lawsuits;
- Arbitrator to be nominated by ICSID (likely): parties will agree about deadline to present defenses.
- Legal Actions ongoing to cancel Arbitration

## Institutional and Media



Newspaper Article explaining the cost of activities thermal interruption for the consumers

Work with Government and Congressmen to support the structural solution

#### **Timeline**



#### September 2017

Notification from Petrobras ending the gas contract



#### November 2017

Enel attained an injunction ensuring the gas supply



#### February 2018

Judge denied the injunction



#### **March 2018**

Gas Supply was interrupted Termofortaleza out of operation



#### **June 2018**

New injunction ensuring gas supply Termofortalzeza restored operation

# enel

# Brazilian Regulatory Framework

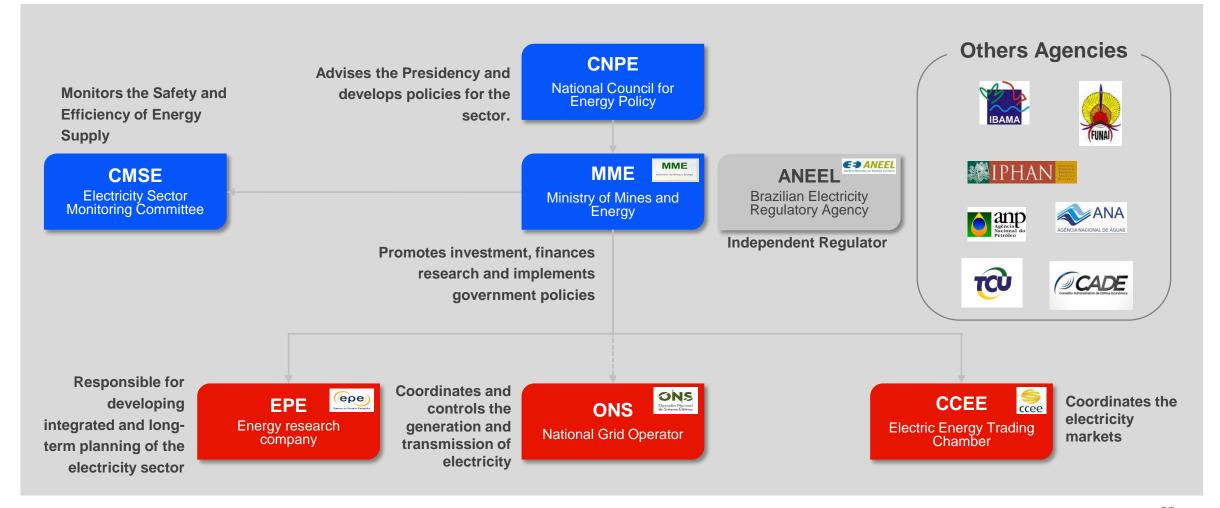
Anna Pacheco

Head of Regulation Enel Brasil

### **Sectorial Context | Sector Governance**







## **Sectorial Context | Energy Market Structure**

Rules and structure





#### Who can participate?

Large consumers (> = 3 MW)

Special consumers (0,5 MW ≤ cl < 3 MW)

renewable energy only

# What is the term of PPAs in regulated auctions?

New energy: 15-30 year contracts

Existing energy: 1-15 year contracts

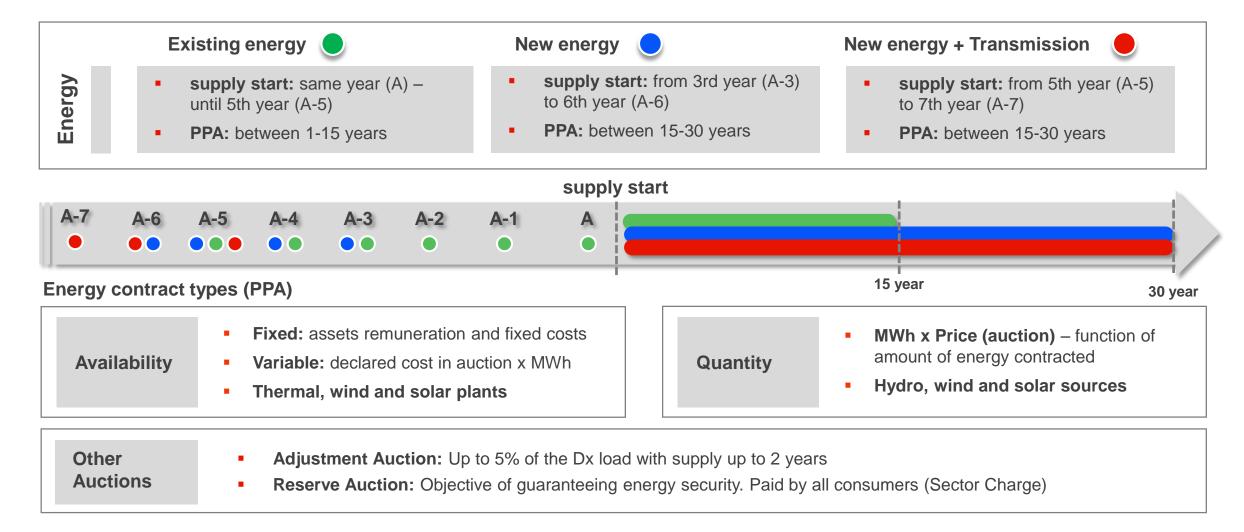
# How does Settlement Market work?

Monthly settlement of the difference between generation and contracts at Spot Price (PLD)

## **Sectorial Context | Regulated Auctions**







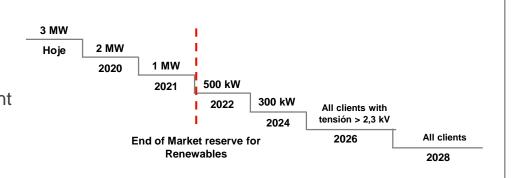
# **Sectorial Context | Electricity Market reform**

Draft bill 1917/2015



#### **Free Market Growth**

- Gradual opening of the free market to all consumers until 2028
- By 2022 the government will have to present a study to extend liberalization to the low voltage (LV) market



# Separation energy and capacity

- Separation of capacity and Energy from 2021: capacity paid through sectorial charge by all consumers
- Auctions segmented by energy source, attributes valuation, hybrid projects and storage



Possibility minimum renewable purchase requirement for each consumer

(free and regulated)

#### **Carbon Market**

Creation of a low carbon emission market on 2021



# Sectorial Context | Electricity Market reform Draft bill 1917/2015



**Price and Operation** 

- Possibility of change from computer system cost optimization model dispatch to price offer dispatch
- Hourly SPOT price starting from 2020

**Distribution tariff model** 

Possibility of distribution tariff independent of the distributed energy volume



~ 99% of the Enel Dx meters (~ 10 million) needed to be replaced to be able to apply the binomial rate

**Delinquency and losses** 

- Legal reinforcement of actions to combat loss and delinquency
- Compulsory adhesion to prepaid tariff modality for customers with recurring delinquency

The law proposal is not very specific, relevant details that can make the difference will be defined in subsequent secondary regulation

# Sectorial Context | Main events in coming months



Next generation, transmission and distribution auctions



#### **Distribution Auctions:**

- 6 distributors from the states of Amazonas, Acre, Roraima, Rondônia, Piauí and Alagoas
- 4,6 million consumers (5,7% of Brazilian market)
- Approximately 2,46 million km² (29% of the national territory)
  - Scheduled for July 26

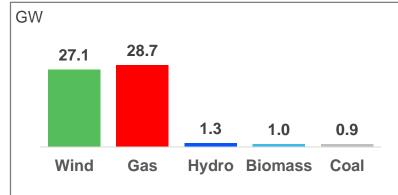
#### A- 6 Energy Auctions:

- Scheduled for August 31
- 1.090 Registered Projects 59 GW capacity

#### Transmission Auction:

- Scheduled for June 28
- 24 lots with 60 projects located in 18 states:
   3.954 Kilometers of transmission lines

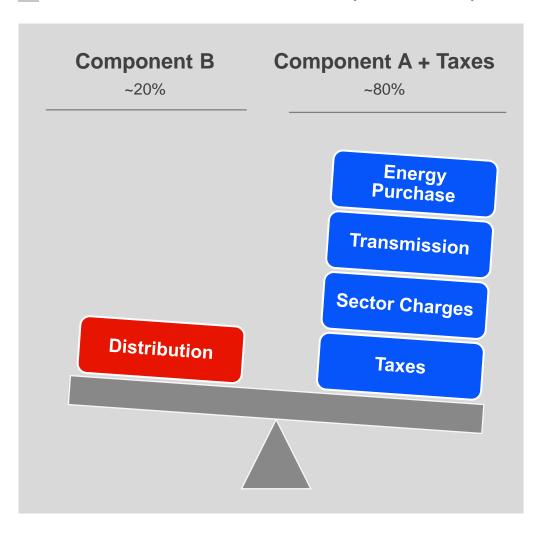
#### **Registered Projects**



### **Dx Regulation | Tariff Structure**

The tariff is divided into two parts, Components A and B





#### **Power Purchase**

- Public auctions based on lowest price (negotiations between Dx and Gx are not allowed)
- Obligation of 100% long term contractual coverage ( with pass-trough tariff up to 105% )

#### **Transmission**

 National grid costs are shared between Dx, Gx and free consumers (50% for Gx side and 50% for consumption side)

#### **Sectorial Charges**

• Tariff subsidies costs are shared between all Dx (low income customer, renewable generation, thermal power plant fuel costs, etc)

#### **Distribution**

- Distribution Opex and Investment Remuneration
- Regulatory losses and delinquency costs

### **Dx Regulation | Tariff Structure**

The tariff is divided into two parts, Components A and B



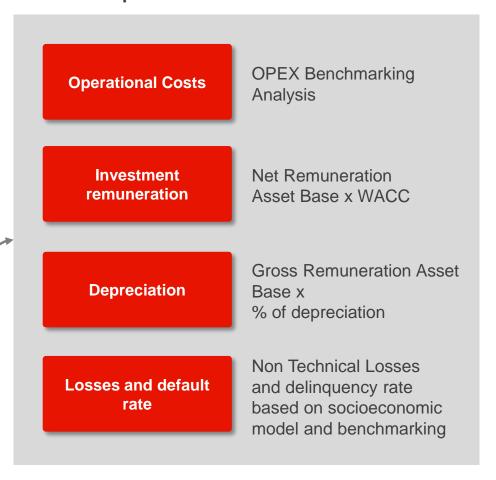
#### When Tariff is update?

- Annually in the Tariff Adjustment
- Every 4/5 years in the Periodic Tariff Reviews

#### **How Tariff is update?**

- Component A items: The new costs are pass-through to consumers annually (in the Annual Tariff Adjustment and in the Periodic Tariff Reviews)
- Component B:
  - Annual Tariff Adjustment: Component B is update by market growth + inflation (discounted factor of quality and productivity)
  - Periodic Tariff Reviews: Component B is recalculated

#### **How is Component B defined in the Tariff Reviews?**



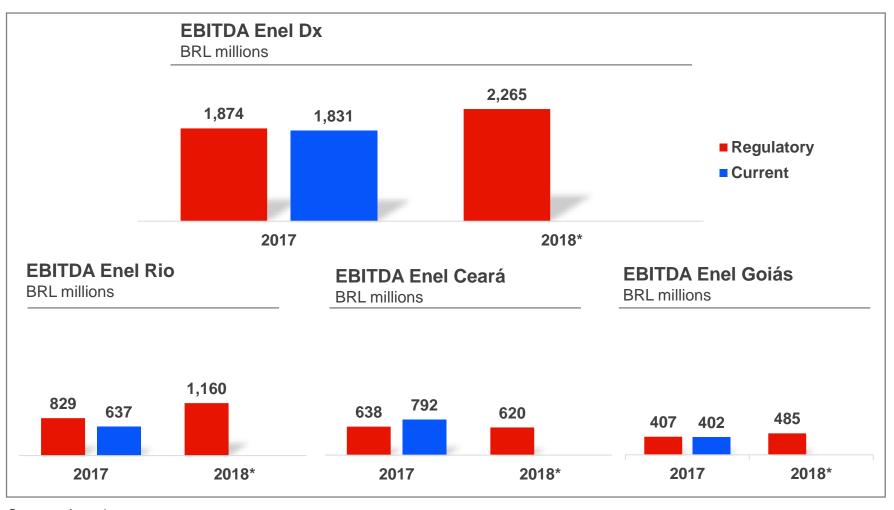
### Dx Regulation | Regulatory vs. Real

#### Current situation



#### **Key issues**

- Enel Rio: The main offenders remain the non-technical losses, delinquency rate and the adequacy of the quality indicators the company's service to the regulatory standards
- Enel Ceará: The Company is in a better position than the defined regulatory parameters.
   Losses remain a regulatory challenge
- Enel Goiás: 2018 tariff revision should increase the gain from October. The main challenge is to adapt the quality of service indicators to the regulatory standards



Source: Aneel

\*Based ion the result of 2018 tariff adjustments defined by Aneel

### **Dx Regulation | Ongoing actions**

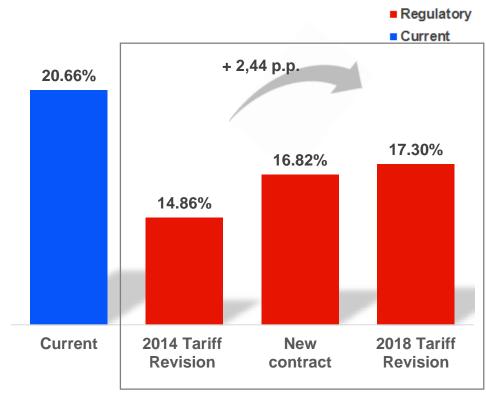
What is being discussed with the Regulator



# Enel Rio Energy losses

- The new contract addendum and the 2018 Tariff Review led to a partial recognition of the risk areas and to the full recognition of the technical losses of the distributor
- Enel is working with the Pontificia
   Universidade Catolica of Rio, the
   Federal University Fluminense and
   Siglasul consultants to ensure the
   recognition of losses in the areas of
   Risk
- The non-technical regulatory losses of Enel Rio should be defined until March 2019

# Enel Rio Energy Losses from apr/2017 to mar/2018 % Energy demand



- New Contract: partial recognition of Risk Areas
- Tariff revision: New Regulatory Technical losses

### **Dx Regulation | Ongoing actions**





# Enel Rio Delinquency

- Enel is working with the Pontificia Universidade Catolica of Rio, the Federal University Fluminense and Siglasul consultants to ensure the recognition of delinquency rate in the risk areas
- The issue should be discussed with Aneel together non-technical losses

# Enel Rio Quality of Service

- Enel has been working with Aneel to ensure a flexibility in the quality of service targets with the recognition of the impacts of risk areas
- During 2018 will be discussed by Aneel changes in the methodology used to defined the financial compensation for noncompliance with quality indicators

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